EYE-CATCHING OVERPASS ART

Star S

SERVE UP SWEET SPRING CAKES

GRANDMA'S THREE-LEGGED BEST FRIEND

FOR ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE MEMBERS

Behind the Scenes

The real working ranch of TV's 'Yellowstone'



MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MANAGER MARK STUBBS

Celebrate Electrical Safety Month

It's May, and Farmers Electric Cooperative is celebrating National Electrical Safety Month. While safety for our members is a top priority year-round, Electrical Safety Month is a time to acknowledge the importance of safety vigilance.

This year we're focusing on electrical safety in the home. Electricity causes more than 140,000 fires each year, resulting in more than 500 deaths, 4,000 injuries and \$1.6 billion in property damage, according to the Electrical Safety Foundation International.

There are many measures you can take to ensure the safety of your loved ones. Use these helpful tips to safeguard your home.

In the Kitchen

Vacuum your refrigerator coils every three months to eliminate dirt buildup that can reduce efficiency and create fire hazards.

Ensure all counter-top appliances are away from the sink.

All appliance cords should be away from hot surfaces. Pay particular attention to cords around toasters, ovens, and ranges. Cords can be damaged by excess heat.

The area above the cooking range should be free of combustibles, such as potholders and plastic utensils. Storing these items on or near the range may result in fires or burns.

Light the Way to Safety

The wattage of the light bulbs you use in your home should match the wattage indicated on the light fixture. Overheated fixtures can lead to a fire.



Check lamp cords to make sure they are in good condition— not damaged or cracked. Do not attempt to repair damaged cords yourself. Take any item with a damaged power cord to an authorized repair center.

Extension cords should not be used to provide power on a long-term or permanent basis. Have additional electrical outlets installed by a professional to provide power where needed.

Be Prepared

Nearly two-thirds of fire deaths are a result of homes without working smoke alarms. Smoke alarms should be located on every level of your home, inside each bedroom and outside each sleeping area.

Test smoke alarms every month. Batteries should be replaced at least once a year—or sooner if indicated in the manufacturers' instructions. All smoke alarms should be replaced at least every 10 years.

Talk to your family about an emergency plan in the event of a fire in your home. If you have small children, include them in planning an emergency escape route; they are more likely to remember the plan if they're involved in creating it.



TAKE CHARGE. LEARN MORE ABOUT ELECTRICAL SAFETY WITH OUR HOME SAFETY TIPS GUIDE. Available at: FarmersElectric.coop/Resource-pdfs

EFFICIENCY HUB 2024 Rebates & Incentives

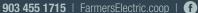
Our rebates help you save money on your energy efficiency upgrades and ultimately on your bill.

At Farmers EC we offer members a FREE Home Energy Efficiency Guide that helps members find home energy deficiencies. We then provide energy efficiency rebates to help members save when investing in things like an HVAC tune-up, attic insulation, a new electric hybrid water heater, and more to make their homes more energy efficient.

LEARN MORE ABOUT HOME ENERGY EFFICIENCY HERE: Farmerselectric.coop/home-energy

LEARN MORE ABOUT REBATES HERE: FarmersElectric.coop/Rebates









Beware of Warm-Weather Scammers

Farmers EC will never send anyone to your house to ask you if you need work done. And when someone does come for a legitimate reason, you'll see a uniform, a truck with the cooperative's logo on it and valid identification.

Springtime is scam season. Don't be surprised if you get phone calls, uninvited visitors looking for work and door hangers offering landscaping, roofing, painting, and home repair services.

Be wary of contractors with out-of-state license plates or detachable, magnetic company signs on their trucks. These could be "travelers," who follow the warm weather from state to state and hire themselves out as home improvement contractors. They're almost always unlicensed, and if you discover a problem with their work later, they'll be long gone.

Do not pay in cash, and do not pay upfront. Instead, work out a payment schedule that allows you to pay in increments as the work is completed.

Get bids from three reputable companies before you start. If you get one offer that's way lower than the other two, something is probably amiss.

Don't fall for these two lines: "I just finished a job at your neighbor's house, and I'll give you a good price if you hire me today because I'm already in the neighborhood," or "I have leftover materials from a job I just did, and I'll sell/install them here for a deep discount because I don't need them."

Hiring contractors can be expensive. Don't waste your money on one who's not licensed and legitimate.





When hiring anybody to work at your home:

- Research and gather information on the project.
- ✓ Ask for references.
- ✓ Get multiple quotes.
- Get everything in writing.
- Verify license and insurance.
- Confirm building permits.
- ✓ Inquire about a lien waiver.
- Think about future service issues.
- Arrange a payment schedule—never pay in full upfront.
- Get receipts for every payment.
- Hang on to your contract.



Get exclusive discounts on a whole home generator.

Farmers EC has partnered with Generator Supercenter to offer savings for all co-op members.

GeneratorSuperCenter.com/Farmers



10 Tips To Put You in Power

Making one or two small changes in how you use electricity might not have a huge impact on your electric bill, but the cumulative effect of lots of changes can make a big difference.

HERE ARE 10 TIPS TO HELP PUT YOU IN CHARGE OF YOUR ELECTRIC BILL:

When you use your printer, print on both sides of the paper. This saves ink, power, and paper.

Invest in a single power strip to tuck behind your entertainment center. Plug devices into it then switch off the power strip when you're not using those devices.

Wait until your dishwasher is full before running it. Don't wash dishes by hand; that uses up to twice the amount of water and energy as the dishwasher.

- Wash clothes in cold water instead of hot to save on waterheating costs.
- Lower your water heater's temperature by just 2 degrees. You probably won't notice the difference in the shower but could see a difference in energy savings.
- Keep your freezer and refrigerator moderately full. It takes more energy to cool an empty space than a full one.

Hang an outdoor clothesline. Pull nearly dry clothes out of the washer and hang them out to dry naturally. That will cut the number of dryer cycles you use.

Slide your refrigerator a couple of inches away from the wall. Pressing it up against a wall limits air circulation behind it and makes the appliance work harder, which uses more energy.

Skip the hair dryer. You'll save energy by air-drying rather than blow-drying— and your hair will be healthier too.

Turn things off when you're not using them: lights, ceiling fans, space heaters, the TV, your computer—anything that's electric.



DOWNLOAD OUR GUIDE FOR A MORE COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF MONEY-SAVING TIPS. Available at: FarmersElectric.coop/Energy-Tips

ODDS & ENDS

Save the Date

Sunday, May 5 Cinco de Mayo Sunday, May 12 Mother's Day Monday, May 27 Memorial Day Farmers EC will be closed for Memorial Day. Crews will be on standby in case of outages.

Power Tip

During summer months, cooking outdoors is a great way to save energy and eliminate unwanted heat from cooking indoors.

Safety Tip

It's the Law: Move Over or Slow Down

Lineworkers dedicate long hours to ensuring affordable and reliable electric power. The "move over/slow down" law reminds us to do our part to keep our utility workers safe.

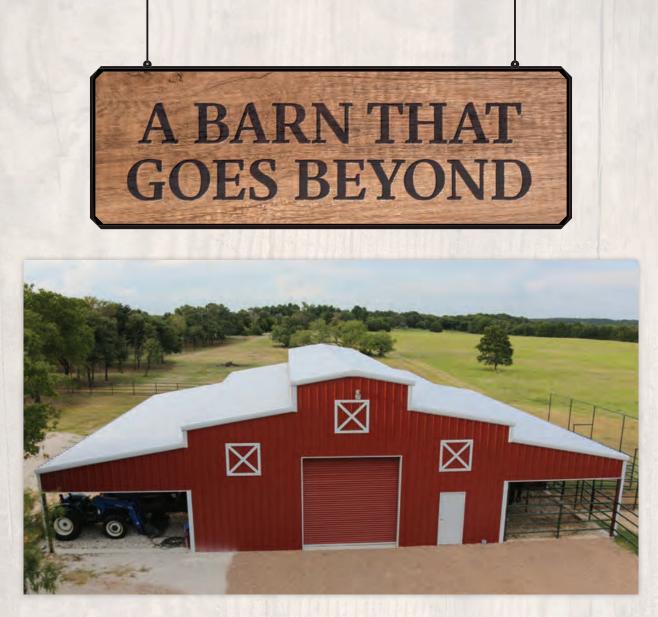
Look for flashing lights.

When you see a utility vehicle on the side of the road with its amber lights flashing, move over a lane. When you move over, you're giving workers the room they need to safely complete their work.

Slower is safer.

If you do not have an extra lane to move into, the law requires you to slow down 20 mph below the posted speed limit. A slower-moving vehicle is a safer vehicle. Keep in mind, significant fines give this law teeth.

Farmers EC encourages you to always practice safety.



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Texas Coop Power

May 2024



Sixes on the Small Screen

The people of the storied Four Sixes Ranch—as seen on 'Yellowstone' work to preserve its legacy.

Story by Margaret Buranen Photos by R.J. Hinkle

ON THE COVER Some of the 700–800 quarter horses at the Four Sixes Ranch. *Photo by R.J. Hinkle*

ABOVE Michael Ford with his sculpted panel that celebrates Wichita Falls' Hotter'N Hell Hundred cycling event. Photo courtesy Michael Ford

Overpass Easels

Michael Ford's larger-than-life art merges traffic and culture along Texas highways.

Story by Sheryl Smith-Rodgers Photos courtesy Michael Ford



Co-op News Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative

25 Footnotes in Texas History Payback Time By W.F. Strong



TCP Kitchen Spring Cakes By Vianney Rodriguez

Hit the Road Breaking News By Chet Garner



Focus on Texas Photo Contest: Rides



Observations

Grandma's Best Friend By Martha Deeringer

CONTENTS

06



Wakeboard Wizardry

FUN TIMES for a 6-year-old wakeboarding on Coleto Creek Reservoir outside Victoria turned into a teenager's passion. And for 14 years, Blake Daniel, pictured above, practiced and competed, even as he became a distribution engineer at South Texas Electric Cooperative.

Finally, in September 2023, Daniel reached the pinnacle—capturing a wakeboarding world title in his age group in an international competition in Portugal.

"It was crazy. I can't explain it," he said. "It's something that I feel like we've been working for forever. Finally, to win is an unreal feeling."

Many family members, wearing shirts that read, "I throw Texas-sized tantrums," shared Daniel's joy. In wakeboarding lingo, tantrums are good things blackflips on a board.

Contests and More

ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM

\$500 RECIPE CONTEST Pumpkin and Spice

FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS Parenthood

RECOMMENDED READING

On National Paranormal Day, May 3, consider the mysterious musical presence that sometimes intrudes upon a Houston library's stillness. Read *Shh!* from December 2020.

May 16 National Love a Tree Day

One of Texas' largest and oldest—Big Tree, a live oak at Goose Island State Park near Rockport—is estimated to be up to 1,100 years old.

FINISH THIS SENTENCE Summer means ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our March prompt: **Music makes me ...**

Forget my troubles for a little while. RENEE TWEED VIA FACEBOOK

Release those wonderful endorphins that make me grab a broom and give a concert for my plants and fish. JAMES D. WILLIAMS VIA FACEBOOK

Reminisce about the time in my life that the song came out. HARRY MACK UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES GRAFORD

Think of the many times I danced with my dad. PATTI FISHER BOWIE-CASS EC TEXARKANA

Connect to yesterday, hope for the future and dance today. MICHELLE WINN PEDERNALES EC KYLE

Visit our website to see more responses.



Pier Placement

Buoyed by Vice [March 2024] stated that the Balinese Room "sat atop a pier that jutted into the bay." I thought it was on the seawall, jutting out over the Gulf of Mexico.

John Eaves Pedernales EC Leander

EDITOR'S NOTE You're correct. We have fixed the story online.

Katy's Spunk

Gordon Jennings was my husband's great-great-grandfather [*A Revere of Our Own*, March 2024]. I am writing the story of our family history for our eight grand-children, and one of them is named Katy. I believe she has as much spunk as the first Katy Jennings!

Judy Jennings Wise EC Paradise

Vintage Puzzles

My grandfather made quite a few wooden puzzles in the 1920s and '30s and apparently sold them, as some have labels from Vincil Novelty Co. [*Puzzling Times*, February 2024]. My brothers, all my cousins and I still have many of them.

Dorothee Johnson Grayson-Collin EC Whitesboro

Adorable Donkeys

As a former longtime breeder, trainer and exhibitor of donkeys, it warms my heart whenever something positive is written about these wonderful animals [*Touched by an Angel*, January 2024].

The story of Angel riding on a float during a Christmas parade was priceless.

Sandra Osborne Neeley United Cooperative Services Grandview



letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

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TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MARCH 2024 The Retirement of a Legend

you weren't listening."

TOMMY EARNEST CONCHO VALLEY EC SAN ANGELO

"Danny Williams and his son,

Valley Electric Cooperative for safety meetings. If you didn't learn something from Danny,

Gordon, used to come to Concho

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Sixes on the Small Screen

The people of the storied Four Sixes Ranch—as seen on 'Yellowstone' work to preserve its legacy you watched *Yellowstone* spinoff *1883*, you probably saw Joe Leathers. But you likely didn't know it.

He was on screen for about three seconds, driving cattle on horseback.

"It was a long-distance shot, so you couldn't tell it was me," he says.

It was a bit part, but Leathers is the leading man at the ranch that has become a centerpiece for the *Yellowstone* TV series. He has managed West Texas' Four Sixes Ranch since 2008.

The show and its characters are make-believe, but Leathers' work is quite real. He spends "as many days as possible" working cattle with his colleagues at the ranch, though his job keeps him out of the saddle more than he would like.

Yellowstone, created and written by actor Taylor Sheridan, tells the story of a fictional Montana ranch owned by the Dutton family. Four Sixes makes its on-screen debut in the fourth season, when ranch hand Jimmy Hurdstrom is sent away to improve his attitude and cowboy skills. But instead of hating it, Jimmy loves the ranch and wants to stay there.

The real-life Four Sixes covers more than a quarter-million acres, making it one of the 10 largest ranches in Texas.

The main ranch, near Guthrie, east of Lubbock, comprises 142,372 acres and gets its electricity from South Plains Electric Cooperative. In the Panhandle, the Dixon Creek Ranch division in Carson and Hutchison counties spans another 114,455 acres. A third portion, the Frisco Creek Ranch division, covers 9,428 acres in Sherman County and is served by Rita Blanca Electric Cooperative.

There are plenty of outdoor sights to film at the ranch, including sprawling fields and swift, beautiful horses herding cattle. Wildlife includes quail, deer, Barbary sheep, turkeys, wild hogs, coyotes, bobcats, migrating ducks and geese, songbirds, rattlesnakes, and even some antelope. Every year the main ranch house is surrounded by migrating butterflies for two or three days around Halloween. "It's the most beautiful sight," Leathers says.

The Burnett family established Four Sixes more than 150 years ago and passed it down for four generations.



In 1870, Samuel "Burk" Burnett bought some cattle already branded 6666 (contrary to a legend about the ranch being named for a winning poker hand). He kept on buying more land and more cattle, and the four sixes stuck.

Burnett left the ranch to his only surviving grandchild, Anne Valliant Burnett Hall (later Tandy), in trust for her unborn child. Upon the death of "Miss Anne," as she was known, in 1980, her only child, Anne Burnett Windfohr Marion, inherited her grandfather's and great-grandfather's estates, including Four Sixes.

Nowadays, Four Sixes is a whole lot more than a part-time TV set. It's still a working ranch with large herds of highquality beef cattle and the quarter horses it breeds.

The ranch raised longhorns, shorthorns and Herefords in its earlier years, but for the past 25 years, the cattle herd has been entirely Black Angus. Leathers says this breed has provided the most consistent quality.

One thing that hasn't changed: The cattle have always been cared for the same way—on horseback. Each of the 16–18 cowboys working the ranch has several quarter horses for their work. Vaquero (Spanish for cow herder) is Leathers' favorite horse. He says the sorrel gelding "has a big motor. He's tough, very athletic and has a lot of cow sense. He's a pretty exceptional horse."

The ranch's use of quarter horses is no wonder given that Marion and Four Sixes have a deep connection with the breed. Marion's mother, Miss Anne, co-founded the American Quarter Horse Association in 1940, and Marion displayed a devotion to her animals.

"Anne [Marion] was a strong woman, a very good businessperson. She knew cattle and horses," Leathers says. "Anne was very giving and very demanding. She didn't set you up for failure. She set you up for success."

OPPOSITE The mare pasture at Four Sixes Ranch in West Texas. ABOVE Joe Leathers has managed Four Sixes, which covers more than a quarter-million acres, since 2008.



During one crisis, the drought of 2010–11, the ranch went to great lengths to keep its herd and its acres healthy.

"There was no water between Guthrie and Nebraska," Leathers says. "We ended up taking our cattle to nine ranches in five states, leasing land to make sure we didn't hurt our land. Our herd was not completely back home until 2015."

After Marion assumed control of Four Sixes in 1980, she hired Dr. Glenn "Doc" Blodgett as the ranch's resident veterinarian and horse division manager. Together they established a first-class quarter horse breeding program. Adding artificial insemination services for Four Sixes' stallions allowed mares across the U.S. to be bred to them.

Today, Dr. Nathan Canaday fills Blodgett's role. He and two associate veterinarians care for the ranch's herd of 700–800 quarter horses.

Canaday first came to the ranch in 2006 as a college intern at the veterinary hospital. He returned the next summer. The experience "convinced me to become a veterinarian," he says. "I thought if I could become a veterinarian at a large ranch like Four Sixes, I would have my dream job." Canaday became a full-time vet at Four Sixes in 2011 and assumed his current role in 2022, after Blodgett died.

The veterinary team works out of a clinic with state-of-theart imaging and other equipment. The hospital also serves

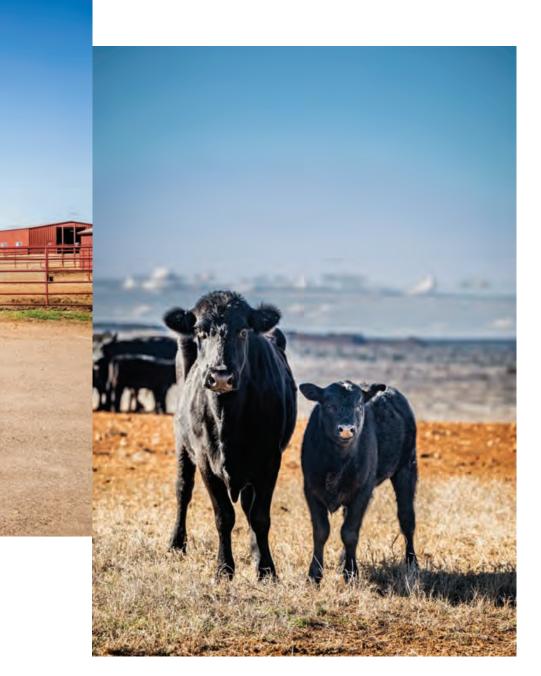
'It's a LOVE AFFAIR with the land of WEST TEXAS.'

other residents in the area, including several big ranches. Canaday says he and his team are the only vets within 60 miles. They treat the region's horses for colic and lameness, do dentistry work, and even provide breeding services.

"We keep the history and culture of ranching, but we operate on the cutting edge of veterinary medicine," Canaday says.

When Sheridan decided to add the Texas storyline to *Yellowstone*, he secured Marion's permission to film at Four Sixes. Though shooting the show means bringing a small army of hundreds of cast and crew members to the ranch, it "really doesn't interfere with ranch work," Leathers says. "There's a lot of people, equipment and vehicles, but they get it done and then they're gone."

Pandemic restrictions delayed the filming of Season 4 until August 2020, and it began to air in late 2021. Sadly, Marion didn't live to see her beloved ranch on TV. She died in February 2020 at the age of 81. Her will stipulated that all her ranch holdings be sold.



OPPOSITE Boots O'Neal has been a working cowboy for more than 75 years, including 30-plus years at Four Sixes. LEFT Two of the thousands of Black Angus cattle that make up the ranch's herd.

As Seen on TV

Before it was a backdrop for Yellowstone, Four Sixes was a setting for several Marlboro cigarette commercials during the 1960s. Yellowstone's final six episodes are set to premiere in November.

That meant Four Sixes would not be Burnett familyowned for the first time since its founding. Fortunately, a new owner who shared the family's values was interested. Sheridan, who was raised in Fort Worth, put together a group of investors and became the majority owner in 2022.

Sheridan also has a ranch down the road, in Weatherford, and another in Wyoming. But this one is special for him.

"It's a love affair with the land of West Texas," Sheridan told *Fort Worth Magazine* in 2022. "There's a tremendous amount of discipline that it takes to build a ranch like this. It takes strength, excellence, integrity and faith, and that's the main mission statement of the ranch. We're going to live up to that."

Leathers says that having all of Four Sixes under one owner helped the ranch exist for 150 years. Now that the ranch is in Sheridan's hands, "he's determined for it to be here for another 150 years," Leathers says.

"You have to make money for the ranch to be successful,

but you can still hold on to the traditions. Taylor has a passion for the cowboy life. Four Sixes will continue it on. We'll continue to be a leader in breeding and ranching."

Protecting that legacy means protecting the animals and the land of Four Sixes through conservation. The ranch works with an environmental firm and employs a variety of best practices.

To prevent soil erosion and save precious water, workers have built dams to create small lakes and ponds. They've cleared 100,000 acres of invasive mesquite and cedar. Composted manure from the barns is the only fertilizer used.

Leathers is proud of how they're caring for the land that has served generations of Texans.

"The cattle and the wildlife are not just coexisting," he says. "They're both thriving." ●



- O-V-E-R-P-A-S-S- - -E-

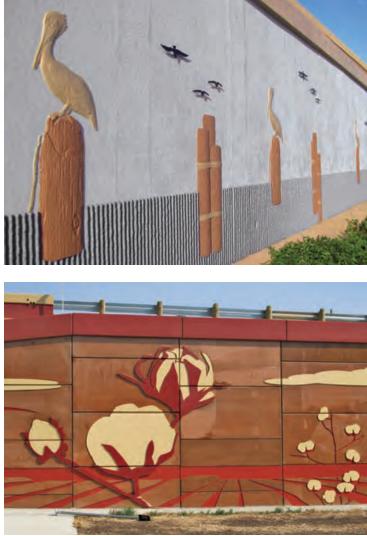
Munday Mayor Robert Bowen still remembers when he showed up at City Hall nearly two decades ago to have his picture taken. More than 350 other residents of the small Knox County town between Abilene and Wichita Falls were also there. Everyone had agreed to pose to help with the creation of a bridge mural—part of a highway project to widen and reroute U.S. 277, which now runs through the east part of town.

CLOCKWISE FROM ABOVE Munday residents are depicted in the silhouettes that detail an American flag mural in town. Michael Ford, in front of a cactus wall in San Antonio, with his signature gecko just to his right. Pelicans in Corpus Christi and cotton bolls in Lubbock. Carvings of the residents' silhouettes now form the textured red stripes of a huge depiction of an American flag that unfurls across an overpass retaining wall where U.S. 277 crosses Texas 222. There's a boy bouncing a basketball, a wife kissing her firefighter husband, two girls holding watermelon slices, a cowboy toting his saddle. Bowen who's still mayor—stands with two neighbors.

"Like any small town, we were worried when the highway went around us," he recalls. "But we've done OK, and we've enjoyed our mural. It's unique."

Munday's road art is among more than 50 pieces across Texas that Michael Ford designed over the course of about 14 years of working for the Texas Department of Transportation. "I've been retired 10 years, and I still get to talk





A-S-E-L-S-

about my public art," quips Ford, who lives near Wimberley and is a Pedernales Electric Cooperative member. "I like to say my hobby became my job."

Artistic since childhood, he served as a medical illustrator while in the Army and later worked 10 years for a civil engineering firm. In 1994, TxDOT's bridge division in Austin hired Ford as a draftsman. Soon he was helping engineers create graphics for their presentations. In the meantime, his wife, Betsy, signed him up for a stonecarving class.

"During lunch at work, I'd pull out my limestone block and chisel on it," Ford recalls. "When my boss saw my gargoyle sculpture, he said, 'Somehow, someday, we're going to put one on a bridge.' "

Michael Ford's larger-than-life art merges traffic and culture along Texas highways

A few months later, Ford had his chance. When TxDOT's Lubbock division wanted a whimsical logo to dress up a new east-west freeway, he offered to do the work himself. The project became his. He also acquired a new job title graphics artist. That was in 1998.

Using his own furrowed brow as a model, Ford sculpted Windy Man as a symbol of Lubbock's infamous gusts and dust. With flowing hair and puffy cheeks, the 3D concrete face blows a dust cloud through pursed lips. However, after the first of a planned 20 went up in 2004—after years of highway design and construction—opponents demanded that the "pagan" Windy Man be removed.

Eventually, TxDOT tried again and installed one Windy Man at the intersection of the Marsha Sharp Freeway and Avenue L in 2011. He blows dust high above an arts district bridge mural, also designed by Ford. Lubbock overpasses also display red yuccas and a Buddy Holly tribute, courtesy of Ford.

"They all have stories," Ford says. "Their main purpose has always been to give residents something that's unique to their community."

Town by town, Ford worked with mayors and residents to design what they desired. About five years before Windy Man, Childress debuted Ford's talents. Just west of the town, on the edge of the Panhandle near the Oklahoma border, a gigantic stagecoach, windmill and wheat heads—set into overpass retaining walls on U.S. 287 at County Road 9—symbolize the town's strong ties to agriculture.

Similarly, Goree in Knox County and Robstown in Nueces County chose cotton bolls to grace their highway walls. And, like Munday, Goree showcases an American flag and Texas flag in addition to cotton. Sinton, just north of Corpus Christi, features a cattle drive on all four overpass ramps as U.S. 181 comes into town from the east.

In Wichita Falls, concrete bicyclists in helmets race across retaining walls in celebration of the city's annual Hotter'N Hell Hundred cycling event. Comanche residents chose rolling hills, live oaks and Native Americans on horseback to honor their natural heritage.

Kemp's ridley sea turtles adorn concrete pillars of an overhead sign on the John F. Kennedy Memorial Causeway in Corpus Christi. White-tailed bucks and does pose among prickly pear cactuses in Laredo.

During an Interstate 35 expansion project, TxDOT offered cities the chance to have their own bridge art along frontage roads. Jump off the freeway at Salado to see a stagecoach driven by three cowboys and six horses. At Troy, a bird flits from fence post to post in a series of four windmill murals.

Farther north in West, three murals depict twirling Czech dancers and a polka band, reflecting the city's cultural roots. In Abbott, silhouettes of a farmer on a tractor and a windmill behind a derelict barn stretch across retaining walls.

"I always designed on a dime," says Ford, who used pencil sketches and computer software to construct his images that, when enlarged, measure up to 100 feet wide and 50 feet high. Instead of expensive rubber, he carved sheets of extruded foam to form molds that precast concrete companies used to make 5-by-10-foot concrete panels. At work sites, construction crews pieced the panels into place like a puzzle.

And like any good puzzle, some of Ford's artworks contain a secret.



CLOCKWISE FROM OPPOSITE A stagecoach seems to be charging through Salado. Ford with bas-relief troops just east of Copperas Cove on Fort Cavazos. Ford sculpts Windy Man in extruded foam. Czech dancers in West.



"If the design allowed, I'd hide a tiny gecko, like in the oak leaves of a state seal and Windy Man's hair," he says. "That became my maker's mark and the brand name that I continue to use as an artist—Art Gecko."

Nowadays Ford pours his creativity into crafting sculptures from gourds. Since his retirement from TxDOT, he's transformed the hard-shelled fruits—kin to pumpkins and melons—into award-winning pieces, such as fairy houses, abstract sculptures, a fanged monster mask and a retro spaceship on the moon.

As Ford and his wife make their way to gourd festivals, they sometimes pass his bridge art. His reaction is what he hopes other travelers have.

"They always bring a smile," he says. "And I love it when I get messages and photos from people who have spotted one of my walls. Life doesn't get much better than that."

Find this story on our website for a map of Ford's highway art and direct links to each of the pieces mentioned.



Ford's Favorite Five

U.S. flag wall, Munday Etched into the U.S. 277 overpass at Texas 222. Czech dancers, West Along the Interstate 35 frontage road, where it crosses West Oak Street/T M W Parkway.

Windmill, wheat and a covered wagon, Childress Cast into the north side of Highway 287, where it crosses Farm to Market Road 164/County Road 9.

Stagecoach walls, Salado Along the Interstate 35 frontage road near Williams Road/Salado Plaza Road. Pilot walls, Kingsville Where East Caesar Avenue runs under U.S. 77.



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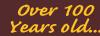
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ELECTRIC NOTES



Protect Financial Information Before a Disaster Strikes

IN RECOGNITION OF National Hurricane Preparedness Week, May 5–11, and National Wildfire Awareness Month, it's a good time to protect important tax and financial information as part of a complete emergency preparedness plan.

The Federal Emergency Management Agency has declared disasters for landslides, severe storms, tornadoes and more, which can have an immediate and lasting impact. Year-round preparation is critically important, and observing Wildfire Awareness Month provides a perfect opportunity for an annual assessment of readiness.

These tips can help you protect personal financial and tax information for a complete preparedness plan. You're also encouraged to visit ready.gov for additional disaster information.

Safeguard Documents

Original documents such as Social Security cards, birth certificates, deeds and tax returns should be placed inside a waterproof and fireproof container in a safe space. You're encouraged to make copies of these important documents and store them in a secondary location such as a safe deposit box.

In addition, scanned documents can be stored on a flash drive for easy portability.

Take Stock

All property, especially high-value items, should be recorded. A simple list with current photos or videos may also help support claims for insurance or tax benefits after a disaster. The IRS disaster loss workbooks in Publication 584, Casualty,

Disaster, and Theft Loss Workbook (Personal-Use Property)

and Publication 584-B, Business Casualty, Disaster, and Theft Loss Workbook can help individuals and businesses make lists of belongings or business equipment.

Start by Reconstructing

Reconstructing or replacing records after a disaster may be required for tax purposes, claiming federal assistance or insurance reimbursement. The more accurately the loss is estimated, the more loan and grant money there may be available.

There's Help

After FEMA issues a major disaster or an emergency measures declaration, the IRS may postpone certain tax filing and payment deadlines for those who reside or have a business in certain counties affected by the disaster. The IRS provides details on states and counties that have been issued relief on the IRS disaster relief webpage.

Individuals in the affected areas do not need to call to request this relief. The IRS automatically identifies taxpayers located in the covered disaster area and applies filing and payment relief. Those impacted by a disaster can contact the IRS at 1-866-562-5227 to ask tax-related questions.

Taxpayers who do not reside or have a business in a covered disaster area but suffered impact from a disaster should call 1-866-562-5227 to find out if they qualify for disaster tax relief and to discuss other available options. ■

Nothing Says Love Like Pitching in Around the House

A GALLUP POLL found that women still take most of the responsibility for household chores, especially cleaning, cooking, laundry and grocery shopping.

This Mother's Day, get the family together and give Mom the day off while the rest of you dust, vacuum, scrub and straighten up the house.

Double the benefit of a clean house by focusing on a few chores that can also improve the home's energy efficiency.

Wash the windows, inside and out. Clean windows let in unfiltered sunlight, which can warm a room on a cool day and let enough light in that Mom might be able to turn off a few lamps.

Change the air conditioning filter. It's almost prime AC season. The system will work more efficiently if it doesn't have to fight with last year's clogged filter as it tries to circulate cool air.

Snake the clothes dryer vent. A clean passageway for exhaust not only helps the appliance operate efficiently, it lowers its risk for catching fire.

Clean out the refrigerator. Wipe up spills and crumbs and trash expired food. Then organize the remaining items so they're easy to find.

Clean the appliances that are designed for cleaning. Dishwashers and washing machines can harbor bacteria and germs. Simply add a cup of bleach to an empty washer and run it with hot water. And take a bleachsoaked rag to the interior of the dishwasher to stave off mold and fungus.

Sometimes the best gifts don't cost anything but a little time and attention.





Little Things Add Up

SAVING ONE COIN at a time in a piggy bank or jar can add up to a satisfying sum. In the same way, making little changes around the house can add up to big savings on your electric bill. Here are some easy ways to save that could add up.

Get a power strip to tuck behind your entertainment center for all your electronics then switch the power strip off when you don't need it.

Wait until your dishwasher is full before running it. And stop hand-washing dishes.

Wash your clothes in cold water, not hot.

Keep your freezer full. It takes more energy to cool an empty space than a full one.

Hang an outdoor clothesline. Pull clothes that are nearly dry after a spin cycle in the washer and hang them.

Skip the hair dryer. You'll save energy by air-drying rather than blow-drying—and your hair will be healthier, too.

Turn things off when you're not using them: lights, ceiling fans, TVs, computers and anything else that uses electricity. ●

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The Fabric of Life

Quilt camps offer crafters time and space to tell stories and hone skills through textiles

BY EILEEN MATTEI ILLUSTRATION BY STEPHANIE DALTON COWAN

BY 6 A.M., my roommate at quilt camp sits at her sewing machine, stitching some of the 1,272 tiny pieces of fabric that will become a twin-size quilt. Obsessive, yes, but our five days away from daily chores of cooking, cleaning and dog-walking free us—members of the Frontera Quilt Guild to concentrate on quilt making. We have to make the best of this time.

This obsession, neither fattening nor illegal, brings the joy of creating useful, eye-catching quilts and results in gifts for family and friends, veterans, and children in foster care.

The John Newcombe Tennis Ranch in New Braunfels has hosted annual Frontera Quilt Guild retreats for 20 years, nearly since our guild was founded in Harlingen in 2000. In fact, the resort hosts 25–30 quilting and stitching groups like ours every year, providing the essentials—breakfast, lunch, dinner, snacks, ironing boards and large worktables.

The constant whir, hiss and "zzzzzt" of sewing machines provide the

playlist. Creativity is limited only by our own imaginations and skills and driven by limitless fabric, design variations and advice from fellow quilters. I remind myself of a favorite saying: "There are no quilt police."

Our 40-member guild, one of hundreds in Texas, includes a robotics engineer, a nurse, a grandmother and her grandchildren, retired educators, and Winter Texans. About half began quilting after being inspired by family members.

"My great-grandmother made quilts," says Deb Carlile, a member of Magic Valley Electric Cooperative. "I always knew I wanted to make quilts." Carlile taught herself to quilt from books, throwing away her first attempts. Now she fashions contemporary wall hangings and traditional quilts, drawing inspiration from TV shows like *Yellowstone* and instructional online videos.

But family tradition isn't the only gateway. Dentist Nyla Gordon wandered into a quilt store 10 years ago and met the owner—"a woman with the most beatific smile," she says. "I wanted to know what made her so happy." Gordon signed up for a beginner quilting class.

At quilt camp, she hones her skills. "This is a vacation from a demanding job," she says, flashing her own beatific smile as she pins yellow binding on a double wedding ring quilt.

While many quilters are retiring baby boomers who find they have time to immerse themselves in the time-consuming hobby, the craft attracts all ages. A.J. Simpson, 17 and wearing noise-canceling headphones, is at camp working on her first quilt. "Everybody's helpful and supportive and not judgmental," she says. Generosity identifies quilters as much as their clothing flecked with thread snippets.

Linda Villarreal says getting advice, seeing what other people create and fabric shopping are the camp's big draws, along with "making quilts to give to people I love."

Do you cherish memories of grandmothers and aunts gathered around a quilting frame? That's sweet, but if our grandmothers had long-arm quilting machines, they would have used them.

The long-arm is one of the inventions that, beginning in the 1970s, modernized quilting, making the craft less tedious and more accessible. The rotary cutter (like a razor-sharp pizza cutter and better than scissors), the cutting mat and the long-arm when combined with a boom in cotton fabrics, easier-to-use patterns and pre-cut materialsbrought about a quilting renaissance.

Fabric and pattern designers and instructors became quilting's rock star equivalents.

Those changes didn't happen miraculously but came about because of determined women like Houston quilt shop owner Karey Bresenhan. She parlayed her store into what is now the International Quilt Festival in Houston—the nation's largest quilt show—which will mark its 50th anniversary when it runs October 31–November 3 at the George R. Brown Convention Center.

Count me among the show's 41,252 visitors last year, standing mesmerized by the fabrics, long-arm machines and countless accessories in the 635 booths. I'm also among the nearly 3,000 who attended some of the show's hundreds of formal classes and lectures.

I heard quilt-maker and teacher Charlotte Angotti, known for her comical lectures, confess to stitching buttons over quilt block intersections to hide mismatched seams. Fourth-generation quilter Jenny K. Lyon gave practical tips on good lighting and sewing posture.

In addition, the show provides countless free demonstrations, mini workshops and the thrill of talking with quilting celebrities.

"Quilts are really the fabric of life. They tie us to the land," says Cinde Ebeling, a member of Swisher Electric Cooperative who grew up sewing in Dimmitt, in the Texas Panhandle. "It was what you did."

In 2014, during her treatment for breast cancer, Ebeling, a member of the Ogallala Quilters' Society, created a chemo connection quilt. "I want people to think about the shock of diagnosis, treatment, hair loss, the heartaches and remissions," she says. Some pieces of the quilt are the actual plastic bags that once held her chemotherapy pills, bringing you face-to-face with the scary reality of cancer and its effect on the patient and everyone around them.

After the Houston show, the Texas Quilt Museum in La Grange, between Austin and Houston, showcases some of the show's prizewinning quilts through May, allowing many more people to discover and appreciate quilts as art. The museum's changing exhibits include collections of antique, traditional, portrait and themed quilts.

Fostering the next generation of quilters, the museum offers storybook quilt time and, of course, runs a children's quilt camp. ■



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Morgan Silver Dollar: First struck 146 years ago in 1878, the Morgan has a historic legacy as the coin that helped build the American West. Minted until 1904, then again in 1921, this 90% silver coin with its iconic Lady Liberty design is the most collected vintage Silver Dollar in the world. Extremely Fine (XF) condition coin included in set.



Peace Silver Dollar: With a beautiful design memorializing peace following the end of World War I, the 90% silver Peace Dollar was intended as a one-year only release struck in 1921-but it proved so popular with the American people, it was struck until 1928, then again in 1934-35. Extremely Fine (XF) condition coin included in set.

Eisenhower Dollar: The last circulating U.S. dollar coin, the Eisenhower Dollar, aka the "Ike Dollar," was prized by Americans, with its design featuring war hero President Dwight D. Eisenhower, backed by an image symbolizing the Apollo II moon landing.

First struck with silver 1971-1976, the Eisenhower Dollar in this set was struck in 40% silver for collectors, and you will receive a coin in Brilliant Uncirculated (BU) condition.

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Silver Eagle Type 1: The first-ever U.S. Silver Dollar minted in 99.9% silver, these coins were first minted in 1986 following President Ronald Reagan's signing of the Liberty Coin Act into law on July 9, 1985, which authorized the U.S. Mint to strike America's new silver bullion coin. This gorgeous Silver Dollar features the original, revered Type 1 "Heraldic Eagle" reverse design by John Mercanti, 12th Chief Engraver of the U.S. Mint. Brilliant Uncirculated (BU) condition coin included in set.



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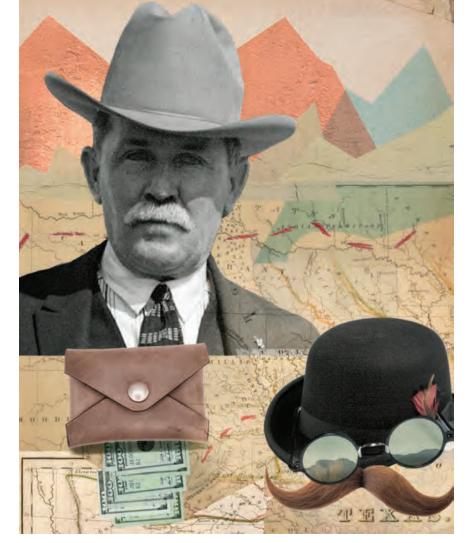
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Payback Time

When a Texas rancher was conned, he spent years tracking down the swindlers

BY W.F. STRONG . ILLUSTRATION BY DANA SMITH

THE YEAR WAS 1921. J. Frank Norfleet, after two years and 30,000 miles of pursuit, finally slapped handcuffs on "Mr. Stetson" in Florida. Stetson—real name Joe Furey had swindled Norfleet out of \$45,000 in North Texas.

"Well, you old trail hound, I never expected to see you out here," Stetson said. "I thought we left you in Fort Worth, broke."

Norfleet had no experience in law enforcement, city life or sophisticated cons. He was a rancher, a man who had always lived on the edge of the Texas frontier. So when he made up his mind to pursue the band of bunco men who conned him, he used the only tools he had: unfathomable patience, cutting for sign, camouflage by way of disguises and weaponry. He out-conned the con men.

Norfleet grew up on the Texas plains. He was a trail herder in his early days and eventually managed to buy his own ranch, near Lubbock. By the age of 54, he had finally accumulated some real wealth.

So he went to Dallas with the intent of selling his ranch to buy a bigger one. It was there that con men ensnared him in their sophisticated plot. It went like this.

Norfleet got into a seemingly casual conversation about mules in the lobby of the St. George Hotel in Dallas with a man named Hamlin. Upon hearing Norfleet had a ranch to sell, Hamlin said he just happened to know someone who might Listen as W.F. Strong narrates this story on our website.



be interested in his land. That person, Spencer, magically appeared and said they would need to go to the Adolphus Hotel to see another man.

When they sat down in the lobby to wait, Spencer cleverly steered Norfleet so that he'd sit in just the right place to discover a man's pocketbook "lost" in the crevice of the couch. Stetson was the name on an ID card inside. Spencer and Norfleet inquired at the front desk for a Mr. Stetson, got his room number and returned the pocketbook to him.

Stetson (Furey) offered them both \$100 rewards. When Norfleet refused, Stetson told him that he was a stockbroker with the Dallas exchange and said, "Would you mind me placing that money on the market and would you accept what money it might earn?"

Later that day, Stetson gave Norfleet \$800 as the amount his \$100 earned. And that's how the hook was set. From there, Norfleet handed over his own money and eventually cash guarantees, hoping to grow his wealth in the fake exchange. When the con men cleared out on the last round, absconding with all of Norfleet's money, he was left repeating to himself in a stunned haze: "\$45,000 gone, \$90,000 in debt, 54 years old." They stole nearly \$750,000 in today's money.

Norfleet tells the story of his crosscountry pursuit of Furey—which took him all the way to Mexico, California, Canada and Florida—in his fast-moving autobiography, *Norfleet*, published in 1924. It's a great adventure and demonstrates an old cowboy's enormous creativity and grit. Or read a more modern version historically contextualized in Amy Reading's *The Mark Inside*.

Whichever you choose, cinch up your saddles nice and snug. It's a wild ride.

Spring Cakes

Celebrate every occasion with fresh and fruity flavors of the season

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ, FOOD EDITOR

Spring is here! Bring on the light, fluffy and lemony desserts. My Strawberry Pecan Icebox Cake captures the season in every bite. There's nothing more satisfying than a simple yet elegant dessert you can easily whip up. The best part of this one: It requires no baking.



Strawberry Pecan Icebox Cake

8 ounces cream cheese, room temperature
1 cup powdered sugar
3 cups heavy cream
1 tablespoon vanilla extract
1 tablespoon lemon zest
1 tablespoon lemon juice
1 box graham crackers (14.4 ounces)
4 cups sliced strawberries
½ cup chopped pecans

1. In a large bowl, beat cream cheese at medium speed until smooth. Gradually add powdered sugar and continue beating until smooth.

2. Add 1 cup heavy cream and beat at low speed until smooth. Add remaining 2 cups heavy cream and mix at medium speed until light and fluffy, increasing the speed as the mixture begins to thicken. Fold in the vanilla, lemon zest and lemon juice.

3. Coat the bottom of a 9-by-13-inch pan with cooking spray. Line the bottom of the pan with $\frac{1}{3}$ of the graham crackers.

4. Spread 1/3 of the mixture over graham crackers followed by 1/3 of the strawberries and pecans. Repeat layers two times using remaining ingredients, ending with strawberries and pecans.

5. Cover with plastic wrap and refrigerate at least 4 hours or up to overnight.

SERVES 8-12

Follow Vianney Rodriguez as she cooks in Cocina Gris at sweetlifebake.com, where she features a recipe for Concha Icebox Cake.



Poppy Seed Cake PATTI CROW FANNIN EC

Once I bit into Crow's Poppy Seed Cake, I knew why my *abuelita* (grandma) enjoyed these tiny gems. This light, moist cake boasts a sweet nutty flavor. I love snacking on it with my afternoon tea.

 package yellow cake mix (15.25 ounces)
 package lemon pudding mix (3.4 ounces)
 cup orange juice
 cup vegetable oil
 cup water
 tablespoons poppy seeds
 eggs
 cup lemon juice
 cups powdered sugar

1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Coat a Bundt pan with cooking spray.

2. In a large bowl, beat the cake mix, pudding mix, orange juice, vegetable oil, water, poppy seeds and eggs at medium speed 5 minutes. Pour into prepared pan.

3. Bake 45 minutes or until a toothpick inserted comes out clean.

4. In a small saucepan, bring lemon juice and powdered sugar to a boil.

5. Remove cake from pan and poke holes throughout top with a fork. Pour hot glaze over cake. Allow to cool before serving.

SERVES 10-12

\$500 WINNER

Mandarin Crush Cake debra gifford pedernales ec



Hello spring ... hello yum! This cake is pure happiness. A touch of citrus with a pop of pineapple make Gifford's layered cake simply delightful.

SERVES 10



CAKE

- 1 can mandarin oranges (15 ounces), undrained
- 1 package yellow cake mix (15.25 ounces)
- ¾ cup vegetable oil
- 4 eggs
- 1 teaspoon orange extract

FROSTING

- 1 package vanilla pudding mix (3.4 ounces)
- 2 cans crushed pineapple (8 ounces each), undrained
- 1 container whipped topping (8 ounces)
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract

1. CAKE Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Coat two 8-inch round baking pans with cooking spray.

2. Reserve a few mandarin segments to decorate cake. In a large bowl, beat remaining mandarin oranges and their liquid, cake mix, oil, eggs, and orange extract at medium speed about 3 minutes.

3. Pour batter evenly into cake pans. Bake 20–25 minutes or until a toothpick inserted comes out clean.

4. FROSTING In another bowl, mix pudding mix, pineapple and its liquid, whipped topping, and vanilla until smooth. Place in fridge to chill at least 1 hour.

5. Once cakes are cooled, place 1 cake layer on a serving plate and spread half the frosting on top. Place the remaining cake layer on top and spread remaining frosting over top and sides of cake, then place reserved mandarin slices on top to decorate.

6. Chill until ready to serve.

🔞 \$500 Recipe Contest

PUMPKIN AND SPICE DUE MAY 10 We're looking for something special for our October recipes. Send us your best by May 10 for a chance to win \$500.



. WINNER PHOTO: COURTESY DEBRA GIFFORD



Mary Smith's Coconut Cake MB WATSON FANNIN EC

This cake is a sweet tribute to Watson's friend Mary, who was a world-class hostess. No one turned down an invitation to her home or for any of her baked desserts. This cross between a cake and a macaroon is soft and chewy on the inside, crisp and golden on the outside. It's also the ultimate coconut lover's dream.

- 2 cups flour
- 1¹/₃ cups shredded coconut
- 3 cups sugar, divided use
- 1 cup solid vegetable shortening
- 6 eggs
- 3 teaspoons orange extract, divided use
- 1/2 cup water

1. Preheat oven to 300 degrees. Coat a 9-by-13-inch pan with cooking spray.

2. In a medium bowl, combine flour with coconut and set aside.

3. In a large bowl, cream 2 cups sugar and shortening together at medium speed until light and fluffy, about 5 minutes. Reduce speed to low and alternate adding eggs, one at a time, and flour until all eggs and flour are mixed. Add 1 teaspoon orange extract, beating until well mixed.

4. Spoon batter into prepared pan. Bake 45 minutes or until a toothpick inserted comes out clean. Remove pan from oven and set aside.

5. In a saucepan over medium-high heat, bring water, remaining 1 cup sugar and remaining 2 teaspoons orange extract to a boil. Continue boiling for 1 minute. Carefully pour over cake.

6. Allow cake to cool completely before serving.

SERVES 16

W Search "cake" on our website and you'll find dozens of recipes. Whatever you crave this spring, we have you covered.

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HIT THE ROAD



Breaking News

Take a sledgehammer to a printer in Kyle's 'rage room'

BY CHET GARNER

IF YOU WERE to envision a day trip to the Pie Capital of Texas, you might picture homey cafés, cozy cups of coffee and buttery crusts filled with sugary happiness. And you can certainly find those things in Kyle, south of Austin. But you can also smash pie plates into tiny bits and shatter coffee cups into smithereens—legally (and safely)—at Unchartered Adventures, a unique indoor entertainment center.

I stepped into what looked like an inconspicuous warehouse on the outskirts of town and met owner Damon Fogley. He started a junk removal business after serving in the Army and soon learned about a phenomenon called rage rooms, where folks can pay to break stuff.

Fogley had more than enough junk for the job, and the concept was born in Kyle. But to create a full-on destination, he added two escape rooms, a zombie shooting range, splatter-paint lounge and plenty of Instagramworthy backdrops. It's unconventional family fun at its finest.

Before letting out my inner Hulk on inanimate objects, I tried the zombie shooting range. Armed with a gun that shot tiny gel balls, I took aim at zombie robots jumping out from an apocalyptic set. I don't think I killed any of them (they are undead, after all), but it felt great.

Finally, it was time to rage. And so, donning full-body coveralls and a face shield, I stepped into a room full of bottles, vases, TVs and printers. I picked up a sledgehammer and, with a Neanderthal's scream, I swung it straight into a coffee maker. It flew across the room, hit the wall and broke into pieces.

It was a we some. I'm not angry by nature, but this was a strange kind of the rapy that I think everyone could use. \blacksquare

ABOVE Chet poses in an Instagram-worthy setting. (No, that is not videotape of *The Daytripper* show.)

Readers know Chet is a smashing success. See for yourself with the video on our website. Find all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details, and check our website for many more upcoming events.



25

26

31

Brenham Elvis! by Vince King and the Vegas Mafia Band, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Chappell Hill Art Walk, (979) 337-9910, chappellhilltx.com

Lewisville Fiesta Charra, (972) 219-3401, visitlewisville.com

New Braunfels Antique Barn Sale and Makers Market, (830) 629-2943, newbraunfelsconservation.org

Kerrville [31–June 1] The Comedy of Errors, (830) 896-9393, caillouxperformingarts.com

JUNE 01 _{Grah}

Graham Food Truck Championship of Texas, (940) 549-0401, foodtruck championshipoftexas.com

Leander Old Town Street Festival, (512) 259-1907, oldtownstreetfestival.com

Waxahachie [1–2] Gingerbread Trail Tour of Homes, (972) 937-0681, elliscountymuseum.org

Fredericksburg [7–8] Craft Beer Festival, fbgcraftbeerfestival.com

Blanco [7–9] Lavender Festival, (830) 833-5101, blancolavenderfest.com

Ingram [7–8, 13–15, 20–22] Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your August event by June 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



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2 LINDSAY HUMPHREYS SOUTH PLAINS EC

"My son, Brazos, and his grandfather, Bobo, run the barrels at the Dickens County 4-H playday."

3 TONY KRUP GRAYSON-COLLIN EC

"A lone motocross rider finishing a ride at sunset in the Dallas-Fort Worth area."

4 MARK MCCLENDON BANDERA EC The Poteet Strawberry Festival.





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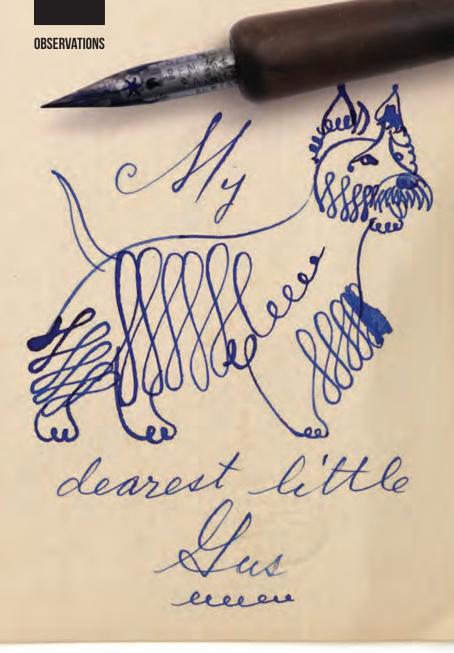


Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

See Focus on Texas on our website for many more Rides photos from readers.







Grandma's Best Friend

Life is better when people and dogs can age together

BY MARTHA DEERINGER ILLUSTRATION BY ELVIS SWIFT WHEN MY MOTHER finally made the difficult decision to move in with my family in her early 80s, she harbored plenty of misgivings, deciding on the move only when her rheumatoid arthritis and congestive heart failure made it unsafe for her to live alone. Mother brought along her aging West Highland white terrier, Gus, a bone cancer survivor who hopped gamely through the house on his three remaining legs.

Mother left behind a sprawling brick home in town where she had lived for 30 years and took up residence with us in the country in an addition designed to accommodate her needs. Suddenly she was 20 miles from the nearest hub of civilization.

There were plenty of people to take care of her here. Still, she missed her

independence and the opportunity to go out to lunch with friends or run errands on a moment's notice.

Our grandchildren doted on their great-grandma. They drank her Ensure, did somersaults on her couch, fed Gus their cookies and badgered her to read stories. Since her addition was attached to the main house, she had to install a latch on the inside of her door in order to catch uninterrupted naps.

Gus was also unsettled by the move, his lush St. Augustine lawn replaced by spiky Bermuda grass with cows across the fence. He viewed these large animals with deep suspicion and barked ferociously when they approached his empire, a small separate yard he accessed through a doggie door.

Most of Gus' time was spent curled beside the swivel rocker where Mother read biographies and watched our pair of free-ranging peacocks, who chose the porch rail outside her window to preen themselves and admire their reflections in the glass.

For a couple of years after she came to live with us, Mother was able to drive to town for haircuts, church and social occasions, but as her health slipped, she stayed home more. Her friends, also in their 80s, came to visit less often.

But she had Gus, and scientists have known for decades that older adults who own pets reap vast benefits.

In good weather Mother strolled our long driveway with Gus' lead slipped over the handle of her walker. She could talk to Gus about anything. Unlike her greatgrandchildren, he never interrupted.

Gus seemed to know the help he provided, and he was always there beside her, sporting a whiskery grin and waving tail.

She celebrated five Mother's Days with us before she died, giving three generations of our family the chance to benefit from her wisdom and to learn to honor and appreciate the life lessons older folks can teach us all.

Gus passed away peacefully a few weeks after she did. ●

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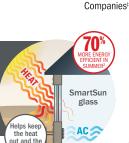


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